

**Covid-19 Terminology**  
**English-Zulu**  
**isiNgisi-isiZulu**

	English	isiZulu
n	antibody	amasosha omzimba
adj	asymptomatic	ongabonisi izimpawu
n	basic reproduction number (R0) basic reproductive number (R0)	isilinganiso senani labantu abatheleleke isifo ngenxa yomuntu oyedwa endaweni ebingenaso isifo
n	case fatality rate	izinga
		isilinganiso sabashonile
n	community spread	ukubhebhetheka emphakathini
n	community transmission	ukuthelelana emphakathini
n	contact tracing	ukulandela umkhondo wabahlangene nonegciwane
n	contagion	ukutheleleka
adj	contagious	thelelanayo
n	containment	ukuvimbela
n	coronavirus	igciwane lekhorona
n	Covid-19	ikhovidi-19
		i-Covid-19
v	disinfect	hlanza ngesibulali magciwane
n	disinfectant	isibulali magciwane
adj	disinfectant	okubulala amagciwane
adj	disinfected	okuhlanziwe
		okubulewe amagciwane
n	droplet	iconsi
n	effective reproduction number (R)	isilinganiso senani labantu asebetheleleke isifo endaweni enabantu abatheleleka isifo nalabo abangatheleleki (R)
n	epicentre	indawo enabangingi abathelelekile
adj	epidemic	ngumbulalazwe
n	epidemic	umbulalazwe
n	face covering	isembozo sokuvikela ubuso

n	face mask	imaskhi isamfonyo
v	flatten the curve	ehlisa ukusabalala kwegciwane
n	flattening the curve	ukwehlisa ukusabalala kwegciwane
adj	frontline	abaphambili
n	hand sanitizer	isibulali magciwane sezandla
n	herd immunity	indlela yokuvikela ukutheleleka
n	hygiene	ukuhlanzeka
n	ICU	i-ICU iphiko lokunakekela abagula kakhulu
adj	immune	ngatheleleki
n	immunity	ukungatheleleki
v	infect	thelela
adj	infected	thelelekile
n	infection	ukutheleleka
adj	infectious	thathelanayo
n	intensive care unit	iphiko lokunakekela abagula kakhulu
v	lock down	vala thaqa izwe
n	lockdown	ukuvalwa thaqa kwezwe
n	morbidity rate	izinga lesifo emzimbeni
n	mortality rate	izinga lokufa
n	outbreak	ukubheduka
adj	pandemic	ubhubhane
n	pandemic	ubhubhane
n	personal protective equipment	izinto zokuzivikela
n	physical distancing	ukuziqhelelanisa ukuqhela kubantu
n	pneumonia	inyumoniya
n	PPE	i-PPE izinto zokuzivikela
n	quarantine	ukuvallelwa ngenxa yesifo
v	quarantine	valelwa ngenxa yesifo
n	R (effective reproduction number)	R (isilinganiso senani labantu asebethetheleke isifo endaweni enabantu abatheleleka isifo nalabo abangatheleleki)

n	Re (effective reproduction number)	Re (isilinganiso senani labantu asebetheleleke isifo endaweni enabantu abatheleleka isifo nalabo abangatheleleki)
n	R0 (basic reproduction number)	R0 (isilinganiso senani labantu abatheleleke isifo ngenxa yomuntu oyedwa; endaweni ebingenaso isifo)
adj	respiratory	ukuphefumula
v	self-isolate	zihlukanise
		hlala wedwa
adj	self-isolated	ohlukanisiwe
		ohleli yedwa
adj	self-isolating	ukuhlala wedwa
n	self-isolation	ukuhlala wedwa
n	self-quarantine	ukuzivalela ngenxa yesifo
v	self-quarantine	valelwa ngenxa yesifo
adj	self-quarantined	valelwe ngenxa yesifo
n	social distancing	ukuziqhelelanisa nabanye
n	stay-at-home order	ukuphoqwa ukuthi uhlale ekhaya
n	swab	indwangu yokuhlola
v	swab	hlola ngendwangu yokuhlola
n	symptom	uphawu
n	testing	ukuhlola
v	vaccinate	goma
n	vaccine	umuthi wokugoma
n	ventilator	umshini osiza abagulayo baphefumule kalula
n	virus	igciwane
n	WFH	ukusebenzela ekhaya
n	work from home	ukusebenzela ekhaya
v	work from home	sebenzela ekhaya
n	working from home	ukusebenzela ekhaya