

Covid-19 Terminology
English-Swahili
Kiingereza-Kiswahili

	English	Kiswahili
n	antibody	kingamwili
adj	asymptomatic	(-)sioonesha dalili
n	basic reproduction number (R0)	idadi ya maambukizi kutokana na kisa kimoja cha maambukizi katika jumua ambayo kila mtu anaweza kuambukizwa
n	case fatality rate	kiwango cha vifo
n	community spread	kuzagaa katika jamii
n	community transmission	kuenea katika jamii ueneaji katika jamii
n	contact tracing	kutafuta waliotagusana na aliyeambukizwa
n	contagion	ueneaji kupitia kutagusana
adj	contagious	(-)enye kuambukiza/(a-) kuambukiza
n	containment	udhibiti
n	coronavirus	virusi vya korona
n	Covid-19	Covid-19 UVIKO-19
v	disinfect	ambukua dawa nyunyizia dawa
n	disinfectant	kipukusi
adj	disinfectant	(-a) kuuu viini/(a- kueua)
adj	disinfected	(-)liyo nyunyiziwa dawa
n	droplet	tone
n	effective reproduction number (R)	idadi ya maambukizi zaidi yanayotokana na kisa kimoja cha maambukizi katika jumua yenye walio na uwezekano wa kuambukizwa na wasioweza kuambukizwa
n	epicentre	kitovu

adj	epidemic	(-a) mlipuko
n	epidemic	ugonjwa wa mlipuko
n	face covering	kufunika uso
n	face mask	barakoa
v	flatten the curve	sawazisha mchirizo
		zuia maambukizi zaidi
n	flattening the curve	usawazishaji wa mchirizo
		uzuiaji wa maambukizi zaidi
adj	frontline	(-)a mstari wa mbele
n	hand sanitizer	kieuzi
n	herd immunity	kinga ya kundi
n	hygiene	usafi
n	ICU	sandarusi
		chumba cha wagonjwa mahututi
adj	immune	(-)sioweza kuambukizwa
n	immunity	kinga
v	infect	ambukiza
adj	infected	(-)lioambukizwa
n	infection	maambukizi
adj	infectious	(-a) kuambukiza
n	intensive care unit	sandarusi cha wagonjwa mahututi
		chumba cha wagonjwa mahututi
v	lock down	sitisha safari za ndani na nje ya eneo fulani
n	lockdown	kusitisha safari za ndani na nje ya eneo fulani
n	morbidity rate	kiwango cha ugonjwa
n	mortality rate	kiwango cha vifo
n	outbreak	mlipuko
adj	pandemic	(-a) kuenea kote
n	pandemic	janga
n	personal protective equipment	vifaa vya kujikinga
n	physical distancing	kuweka umbali na wengine
n	pneumonia	nimonia
n	PPE	Vifaa vya kujikingia
n	quarantine	karantini

v	quarantine	weka karantini
n	R (effective reproduction number)	idadi ya maambukizi kutokana na kisa kimoja cha maambukizi katika jumua yenye watu wanaoweza kuambukizwa na wale wasioweza kuambukizwa
n	Re (effective reproduction number)	idadi ya maambukizi kutokana na kisa kimoja cha maambukizi katika jumua yenye watu wanaoweza kuambukizwa na wale wasioweza kuambukizwa
n	RO (basic reproduction number)	idadi ya maambukizi kutokana na kisa kimoja cha maambukizi katika jumua ambayo kila mtu anaweza kuambukizwa
adj	respiratory	(-a) kupumua
v	self-isolate	jitenga
adj	self-isolated	(-)liojitenga
adj	self-isolating	(-)enye kujitenga
n	self-isolation	kujitenga
n	self-quarantine	kujiweka karantini
v	self-quarantine	jiweka karantini
adj	self-quarantined	(-)liojiweka karantini
n	social distancing	kuweka umbali baina ya watu
n	stay-at-home order	amri ya kukaa nyumbani
n	swab	usufi
v	swab	chukua sampuli kwa usufi
n	symptom	dalili
n	testing	kupima
v	vaccinate	chanja
n	vaccine	chanjo
n	ventilator	kipumuzi
n	virus	virusi
n	work from home	kufanyia kazi nyumbani
v	work from home	fanyia kazi nyumbani
n	working from home	kufanyia kazi nyumbani